

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

North American (U.S. and Canada)



Revision date: 10/15/2021

SECTION 1: Identification

Product identifiers:

Product trade name: Kalama* C-8 Aldehyde FCC
Company product number: C8A
Other means of identification: Capryl aldehyde; 1-Octanal; Octyl aldehyde

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:

Uses: Fragrance ingredient; Industrial applications.
Restrictions on use: None identified

Details of the supplier:

Manufacturer/Supplier: Emerald Kalama Chemical, LLC
1296 NW Third Street
Kalama, WA 98625 United States
Telephone: +1-360-673-2550

1499 SE Tech Center Place, Suite 300
Vancouver, WA 98683 United States
Telephone: +1-360-954-7100
For further information about this SDS: Email: product.compliance@emeraldmaterials.com

Emergency telephone number:

ChemTel (24 hours): 1-800-255-3924 (USA); +1-813-248-0585 (outside USA).

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

Information in accordance with U.S. 29 CFR 1910.1200 (Hazcom 2012) and Canada Hazardous Products Regulations (WHMIS 2015):

Classification of the product:

Flammable Liquid, category 3
Skin Irritation, category 2
Eye Irritation, category 2

Label elements:

Hazard pictogram(s):



Signal word:

Warning

Hazard statements:

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements:

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P233 Keep container tightly closed.
P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
P242 Use non-sparking tools.
P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

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P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P370+P378 In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, foam, water spray to extinguish.

P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional and international regulations.

Supplemental information: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic Category 2, Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements are listed according to the United Nations Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS) - Annex III. Regulations in individual countries/regions may determine which statements are required on the product label. See product label for specifics.

Hazards not otherwise classified:

Physical hazards not otherwise classified: No Additional Information

Health hazards not otherwise classified: No Additional Information

See Section 11 for toxicological information.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substance:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Weight%</u>
0000124-13-0	Octanal	99-100

Amounts specified are typical and do not represent a specification. Remaining components are proprietary, non-hazardous, and/or present at amounts below reportable limits.

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures:

General: If irritation or other symptoms occur or persist from any route of exposure, remove the affected individual from the area: see a physician/get medical attention.

Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of clean water for an extended time, not less than fifteen (15) minutes. Flush longer if there is any indication of residual chemical in the eye. Ensure adequate flushing of the eyes by separating the eyelids with fingers and roll eyes in a circular motion. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Skin contact: Immediately remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash the affected area with plenty of soap and water until no evidence of the chemical remains (at least 15-20 minutes). Launder clothing before reuse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Inhalation: If affected, remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse out the mouth with water. Get medical attention immediately.

Protection of first aid responders: Wear proper personal protective clothing and equipment.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: Irritation. Preexisting sensitization, skin and/or respiratory disorders or diseases may be aggravated. See section 11 for additional information.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary: Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

NFPA flammability class: II

Extinguishing media:

Suitable: NFPA Class II (Combustible Liquid): Use water spray, ABC dry chemical, "alcohol" foam or CO2. Use water to keep fire-exposed containers cool. If a leak or spill has not ignited, use water spray to disperse the vapors and to protect emergency responders attempting to stop a leak. Water spray may be used to flush spills away from exposures and to dilute spills to nonflammable mixtures.

Unsuitable: Do not use direct water stream. May spread fire.

Special hazards arising from the chemical:

Unusual fire/explosion hazards: Issue warning: combustible liquid. Eliminate all ignition sources. Ventilate the area. If spill is large, be prepared to isolate the hazard area. Deny access to the spill area to persons who are not involved in the cleanup and/or who have not been properly trained in spill management of hazardous/flammable liquids. Vapors may explode if ignited in an enclosed area. Run off to sewer may cause a fire or explosion hazard. Protect product from flames of any kind; maintain proper clearance when using heat devices, etc. Closed container may rupture (due to build up in pressure) when exposed to extreme heat. Product may burn if an ignition source is present. Gives off volatile vapors that are heavier than air and may travel along the ground or may be moved by ventilation and ignited by flame, sparks, heaters, or other ignition sources at distant locations (flashback potential). Combustion hazard: waste soaked with this product may heat to temperatures causing self-ignition if improperly discarded. Many aldehydes readily oxidize exothermically when exposed to air. Any clean up

materials, like rags, towels, etc. should be washed with water with mild soap or laundered with mild detergent before proper disposal to avoid the potential temperature rise from oxidation.

Hazardous combustion products: Irritating or toxic substances may be emitted upon burning, combustion or decomposition. See section 10 (Hazardous decomposition products) for additional information.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters: Use water/water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Water spray may be used to flush spills away from exposures and to dilute spills to non-combustible mixtures. Do not flush combustible liquids into sewer as a fire or vapor explosion hazard may result. Never direct a hose stream directly onto a burning flammable/combustible liquid. Solid or straight hose stream will cause fire to spread if directed onto a burning spill or into an open container of burning liquid. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) equipped with a full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand mode (or other positive pressure mode) and approved protective clothing. Personnel without suitable respiratory protection must leave the area to prevent significant exposure to hazardous gases from combustion, burning or decomposition. In an enclosed or poorly ventilated area, wear SCBA during cleanup immediately after a fire as well as during the attack phase of firefighting operations.

See section 9 for additional information.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: See Section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment. Eliminate ignition sources. Ventilate areas of spill. Personal Protective Equipment must be worn.

Environmental precautions: Do not flush liquid into public sewer, water systems or surface waters.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: Contain by diking with sand, earth or other non-combustible material. Wear proper personal protective clothing and equipment. Absorb spill with an inert material. Place into labeled, closed container; store in safe location to await disposal. Change contaminated clothing and launder before reuse. Combustion hazard: waste soaked with this product may heat to temperatures causing self-ignition if improperly discarded. Immediately after use, rags, steel wool or other waste should be wetted or cleaned with water with mild soap or laundered with mild detergent or placed into a water-filled metal container before proper disposal.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling: As with any chemical product, use good laboratory/workplace procedures. Do not cut, puncture, or weld on or near the container. Wash thoroughly after handling this product. Always wash up before eating, smoking or using the facilities. Use under well-ventilated conditions. Avoid eye and skin contact. Avoid inhalation of aerosol, mist, spray, fume or vapor. Avoid drinking, tasting, swallowing or ingesting this product. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Provide eyewash fountains and safety showers in the work area. Bond and ground all containers when transferring chemical. Eliminate ignition sources (e.g., sparks, static buildup, excessive heat, etc.). Use spark-proof tools and equipment. Vapors may travel to distant ignition sources.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Store in combustible storage area and away from heat and open flame. Keep away from heat, sparks and open flames. Store under well-ventilated conditions. Keep container upright, when not in use, to prevent leakage. Avoid storing containers in direct sunlight as vapors may accumulate in the head space creating pressure. Store this material away from incompatible substances (see section 10). Do not store in open, unlabeled or mislabeled containers. Keep container closed when not in use. Emptied container may contain residual vapors or liquid which may ignite or explode. Do not reuse empty container without commercial cleaning or reconditioning. Bond and ground all containers when transferring chemical. Product can easily oxidize. It is recommended that opened containers be padded with nitrogen. Protect from light. Product can easily oxidize. It is recommended that opened containers be padded with nitrogen.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls / personal protection

Control parameters:

Occupational exposure limits (OEL):

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>ACGIH - TWA/Ceiling</u>	<u>ACGIH - STEL</u>		
Octanal	N/E			
<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>OSHA - PEL</u>	<u>OSHA - STEL</u>	<u>OSHA - Ceiling</u>	<u>AIHA - WEEL</u>
Octanal	N/E	N/E	N/E	N/E

N/E=Not established (no exposure limits established for the listed substances for listed country/region/organization).

Exposure controls:

Appropriate engineering controls: Always provide effective general and, when necessary, local exhaust ventilation to draw spray, aerosol, fume, mist and vapor away from workers to prevent routine inhalation. Ventilation must be adequate to maintain the ambient workplace atmosphere below the exposure limit(s) outlined in the SDS. Eliminate ignition sources (e.g., sparks, static buildup, excessive heat, etc.). (Ventilation guidelines/techniques may be found in publications such as Industrial Ventilation: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, 1330 Kemper Meadow Drive, Cincinnati, OH, 45240-1634, USA.) (<http://www.acgih.org/home.htm>).

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE):

Eye/face protection: Safety glasses or goggles required.

Skin and body protection: Wear chemical resistant (impervious) gloves. Use good laboratory/workplace procedures including personal protective clothing: labcoat, safety glasses and protective gloves.

Respiratory protection: Respiratory protection is not needed with proper ventilation. Wear an approved respirator (e.g., an organic vapor respirator, a full face air purifying respirator for organic vapors, or a self-contained breathing apparatus) whenever exposure to aerosol, mist, spray, fume or vapor exceed the applicable exposure limit(s) of any chemical substance listed in this SDS. Use respirator in accordance with manufacturer's use limitations and OSHA standard 1910.134 (29CFR).

Further information: Eyewash fountains and safety showers are recommended in the work area.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Form:	Liquid	pH:	Not Available
Appearance:	Colorless	Relative density:	0.81-0.83 (25°C)
Odor:	Characteristic	Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	3.5 (OECD 117)
Odor threshold:	Not Available	% Volatile by weight:	Not Available
Solubility in water:	Negligible	VOC:	Not Available
Evaporation rate:	Not Available	Boiling point °C:	170-175 °C
Vapor pressure:	<0.5 mm Hg @20°C	Boiling point °F:	338-347 °F
Vapor density:	4.4 (Air=1)	Flash point:	54 °C (129 °F)
Viscosity:	Not Available	Auto-ignition temperature:	196°C (385°F)
Melting point/Freezing point:	12-15°C (54-59°F)	Flammability (solid, gas):	Not Applicable (liquid)
Oxidizing properties:	Not oxidizing	Flammability or explosive limits:	LFL/LEL: Not Available UFL/UEL: Not Available
Explosive properties:	Not explosive		
Decomposition temperature:	Not Available		

Other information: Amounts specified are typical and do not represent a specification.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: Presents no significant reactivity hazard. Neither pyrophoric nor reactive with water. Does not form explosive mixtures with other organic materials.

Chemical stability: This product is stable. Normally stable even at elevated temperatures and pressures. Does not undergo explosive decomposition; is shock stable; and is not an oxygen donor. Readily undergoes oxidation by air.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Excessive heat and ignition sources.

Incompatible materials: Avoid strong acids, bases, and oxidizing agents. Avoid contact with reducing agents. Avoid contact with amines.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide and hydrocarbons.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure:

General: Caution must be exercised through the prudent use of protective equipment and handling procedures to minimize exposure.

Eyes: Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin: Causes skin irritation.

Inhalation: High airborne concentrations of vapors resulting from heating, misting or spraying may cause irritation of the respiratory tract and mucous membranes.

Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed. Ingestion may cause irritation.

Symptoms/effects, acute and delayed: Irritation

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Acute toxicity information: Not classified (based on available data, the classification criteria are not met).

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Inhalation LC50</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Oral LD50</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Dermal LD50</u>	<u>Species</u>
Octanal	>0.83 g/L (8 hours, no mortalities)	Rat/ adult male	4617 mg/kg	Rat/ adult male	5207 mg/kg	Rabbit/ adult

Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes skin irritation (Category 2).

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Skin irritation</u>	<u>Species</u>
Octanal	Irritant	Rabbit/ adult

Serious eye damage/irritation: Causes serious eye irritation (Category 2A).

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Eye irritation</u>	<u>Species</u>
Octanal	Irritant	Rabbit/ adult

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Not classified (based on available data, the classification criteria are not met). OCTANAL: Human studies showed no evidence of skin sensitization potential.

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Skin sensitisation</u>	<u>Species</u>
Octanal	Non-sensitizer	Weight of evidence

Carcinogenicity: Not classified (no relevant information found).

Carcinogenic status: Not listed or regulated by IARC (Group 1 or 2), NTP, OSHA, or ACGIH.

Germ cell mutagenicity: Not classified (based on available data, the classification criteria are not met). Ames mutagenicity test: negative. OCTANAL: Mutagenic assays were negative for both in vivo and in vitro assays.

Reproductive toxicity: Not classified (no relevant information found). OCTANAL - READ-ACROSS: Reproductive toxicity, oral study in rats: NOAEL (no-observed adverse-effect-level) 300 mg/kg bw/day. Developmental toxicity oral study, rats: NOAEL, developmental toxicity=300 mg/kg bw/day.

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) - single exposure: Not classified (no relevant information found).

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) - repeated exposure: Not classified (no relevant information found). OCTANAL - READ-ACROSS: Repeated dose study, oral gavage, rat: NOAEL (no-observed-adverse-effect-level) >37 mg/kg bw/day.

Aspiration hazard: Not classified (based on available data, the classification criteria are not met).

Other toxicity information: No additional information available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Species</u>	<u>Acute</u>	<u>Acute</u>	<u>Chronic</u>
Octanal	Fish	LC50 7.9 mg/L (14 days)	LC50 13.5 mg/L(96 hours)	N/E
Octanal	Invertebrates	EC50 1.54 mg/L (48 hours) (similar materials)	N/E	N/E
Octanal	Algae	EC50 2.9-10.3 mg/L (72 hours) (similar materials)	N/E	NOEC 0.759-0.92 mg/L(72 hours) (similar materials)
Octanal	Micro-organisms	EC50 / NOEC 70 mg/L / 31.6 mg/L (3 hours) (similar materials)		

Persistence and degradability: Not expected to readily biodegrade, based on similar material(s).

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Biodegradation</u>
Octanal	Not readily biodegradable (OECD 310); Inherently biodegradable (OECD 302B)

Bioaccumulative potential:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)</u>	<u>Log Kow</u>
Octanal	94.7 L/kg (calculated)	3.5 (OECD 117)

Mobility in soil:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Mobility in soil (Koc/Kow)</u>
Octanal	79 L/kg (similar materials)

Other adverse effects: No additional information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

HAZARDOUS WASTE: Dispose of waste (incinerate) in a RCRA permitted hazardous waste disposal facility. Flash point below 140°F (60°C) - EPA Hazardous Waste No.: D001. Federal Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 40CFR261.21.

See Section 8 for recommendations on the use of personal protective equipment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

SDS Name: Kalama* C-8 Aldehyde FCC

The information below is provided to assist in documentation. It may supplement the information on the package. The package in your possession may carry a different version of the label depending on the date of manufacture. Depending on inner packaging quantities and packaging instructions, it may be subject to specific regulatory exceptions.

UN number: UN1191

UN proper shipping name:

Octyl aldehydes

Transport hazard class(es):

U.S. DOT hazard class: 3

Canada TDG hazard class: 3

Europe ADR/RID hazard class: 3

IMDG Code (ocean) hazard class: 3

ICAO/IATA (air) hazard class: 3

A "N/A" listing for the hazard class indicates the product is not regulated for transport by that regulation.

Packing group: III

Environmental hazards:

Marine pollutant: Marine Pollutant (IMDG code 2.9.3). U.S. DOT Marine Pollutant: normal-Octaldehyde.

Hazardous substance (USA): Not Applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code:

Chemical Name

Octanal

Category

Category Y

Special precautions for user: Not Applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question:

U.S. federal and state regulations/legislation:

This SDS has been prepared in accordance with the hazard criteria of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

U.S. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) Reportable Quantity (RQ):

Not Applicable

U.S. Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) - SARA Section 313:

This product contains the following toxic chemicals subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act of 1986 and 40 CFR 372:
None known

U.S. TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification:

This product is not subject to TSCA 12(b) reporting requirements.

California Proposition 65:

The following ingredient(s) present in the product is [are] known to the State of California to cause cancer:

None known to be present or none in reportable amounts for occupational exposure as per OSHA's approval of the California Hazard Communication Standard, Federal Register, page 31159 ff, 6 June 1997.

The following ingredient(s) present in the product is [are] known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm:

None known to be present or none in reportable amounts for occupational exposure as per OSHA's approval of the California Hazard Communication Standard, Federal Register, page 31159 ff, 6 June 1997.

Notes: No additional information

Canada regulations/legislation:

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Hazardous Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Hazardous Products Regulations.

Notes: No additional information

Chemical inventories:

Regulation

Status

<u>Regulation</u>	<u>Status</u>
Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AIIC):	Y
Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):	Y
Canadian Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL):	N
China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances (IECSC):	Y
European EC Inventory (EINECS, ELINCS, NLP):	Y
Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS):	Y
Japan Industrial Safety and Health Law (ISHL):	Y
Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances (KECL):	Y
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC):	Y
Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS):	Y
Taiwan Inventory of Existing Chemicals:	Y
U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) (Active):	Y

A "Y" listing indicates all intentionally added components are either listed or are otherwise compliant with the regulation. A "N" listing indicates that for one or more components: 1) there is no listing on the public inventory (or is not on the ACTIVE inventory for U.S. TSCA); 2) no information is available; or 3) the component has not been reviewed. A "Y" for New Zealand may mean that a qualified group standard may exist for the components in this product.

Europe REACH (EC) 1907/2006: Applicable components are registered, exempt or otherwise compliant. EU REACH is only relevant to substances either manufactured or imported into the EU. Emerald Kalama Chemical has met its obligations under the EU REACH regulation. EU REACH information regarding this product is provided for informational purposes only. Each Legal Entity may have differing EU REACH obligations, depending on their place in the supply chain. Emerald's compliance with EU REACH does not imply automatic coverage for Downstream Users located in the EU. For material manufactured outside of the EU, the importer of record must understand and meet their specific obligations under the regulation.

SECTION 16: Other information

SDS Revision date: 10/15/2021

HMIS (Hazardous Materials Identification System) Ratings:

Health: 2 **Flammability:** 2 **Physical hazard:** 0 **Personal Protection:** X

NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) Ratings:

Health: 2 **Flammability:** 2 **Instability:** 0

Key: 0=Insignificant; 1=Slight; 2=Moderate; 3=High; 4=Extreme. An asterisk appearing after the HMIS Health numerical rating denotes a chronic hazard.

Hazardous Materials Identification System (HMIS), National Paint and Coating Association, rating applies to product "as packaged" (i.e., ambient temperature). Ratings are based upon HMIS® III and NFPA 704 (2007). An asterisk appearing after the HMIS Health® III numerical rating denotes a chronic hazard. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) rating identifies the severity of hazards of material during a fire emergency (i.e., "on fire").

Legend:

- * : Trademark owned by Emerald Kalama Chemical, LLC.
- ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- AIHA WEEL: American Industrial Hygiene Association (AIHA) Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL)
- N/A: Not Applicable
- N/E: None Established
- STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
- TWA: Time Weighted Average (exposure for 8-hour workday)

Users Responsibility/Disclaimer of Liability:

As the conditions or methods of use are beyond our control, we do not assume any responsibility and expressly disclaim any liability for any use of this product. Information contained herein is believed to be true and accurate but all statements or suggestions are made without warranty, expressed or implied, regarding accuracy of the information, the hazards connected with the use of the material or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. Compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and local regulations remains the responsibility of the user.

This bulletin cannot cover all possible situations which the user may experience during processing. Each aspect of your operation should be examined to determine if, or where, additional precautions may be necessary. All health and safety information contained in this bulletin should be provided to your employees or customers. It is your responsibility to develop appropriate work practice guidelines and employee instructional programs for your operation.

Safety Data Sheet Preparer:
 Product Compliance Department
 Emerald Kalama Chemical, LLC
 1499 SE Tech Center Place, Suite 300
 Vancouver, WA 98683
 United States